





State Water Resources Control Board

Division of Drinking Water

August 29, 2017 Certified Mail/Return 7012 3460 0003 1112 9370

Linda County Water District 1280 Scales Street Marysville, CA 95901

Attention: Brian Davis, General Manager

RE: Linda County Water District, Public Water System No. 5810002 - Citation No. 21-

17C-032 for Exceedance of the Bacteriological Maximum Contaminant Level in

August of 2017

Enclosed is a citation issued to the Linda County Water District (Water System). The citation is being issued because the Water System failed to achieve the drinking water standard for total coliform bacteria during the month of August 2017. Please read this citation carefully and complete all directives. Public notification is required to inform consumers that the standard was not achieved during this time period.

Because your water system had two or more total coliform-positive samples in a month, the U.S. EPA's Revised Total Coliform Rule requires your water system to conduct a Level 1 Assessment. The State has not yet adopted this new rule. We are advising you to comply with the new rule and conduct the assessment as specified in the directives of this citation.

Any person who is aggrieved by an order or decision issued by the Division, may file a petition with the State Water Board for reconsideration of the order or decision. Petitions must be received by the State Board within 30 days of the issuance of the order or decision. The date of issuance is the date when the Division mails a copy of the order or decision. If the 30th day falls on a Saturday, Sunday, or state holiday, the petition is due the following business day. Petitions must be received by 5:00 p.m. See attached Applicable Authorities for relevant statutory provisions for filing a petition.

For more Information regarding filing petitions, visit the following website: http://www.waterboards.ca.gov/drinking_water/programs/petitions/index.shtml

Note that Section 116577 of the California Safe Drinking Water Act provides for the Division to be reimbursed by the Water System for costs incurred for preparing and issuing a citation. In accordance with Section 116577, the Water System will be billed for the preparation and issuance of this citation.

FELICIA MARCUS, CHAIR | THOMAS HOWARD, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

If you have any questions regarding this matter, please call Paul Rowe at (530) 224-4866 or me at (530) 224-4861.

Sincerely,

Reese B. Crenshaw, P.E.

Valley District Engineer

Drinking Water Field Operations Branch

Enclosures

1	Citation No. 21-17C-032
2	
3	STATE OF CALIFORNIA
4	WATER RESOURCES CONTROL BOARD
5	DIVISION OF DRINKING WATER
6	
7	Public Water System: Linda County Water District
8	Water System No.: 5810002
9	
10	To: Linda County Water District
11	Attn: Brian Davis, General Manager
12	1280 Scales Street
13	Marysville, CA 95901
14	
15	Issued: August 29, 2017
16	VIA CERTIFIED MAIL
17	
18	
19	CITATION FOR NONCOMPLIANCE
20	With Title 22 California Code of Regulations
21	Section 64426.1(b)
22	
23	Section 116650 of the California Health and Safety Code (CHSC) authorizes the
24	issuance of a citation for failure to comply with a requirement of the California Safe
25	Drinking Water Act (CHSC, Division 104, Part 12, Chapter 4, commencing with
26	Section 116270), or any regulation, standard, permit, or order issued thereunder.

The State Water Resources Control Board (hereinafter "State Board"), acting by and through its Division of Drinking Water (hereinafter "Division") and the Deputy Director for the Division, hereby issues a citation to Linda County Water District for failure to comply with Section 64426.1(b), Title 22, of the California Code of Regulations (CCR).

APPLICABLE AUTHORITIES

See Attachment 'A' for a list of the applicable authorities.

STATEMENT OF FACTS

The Linda County Water District, domestic water system (System) is classified as a community water system serving approximately 18,800 persons per day. In accordance with Section 64423 of Title 22, the System is required to collect five routine bacteriological samples per week. On August 23, 2017, five routine samples were collected from the distribution system and one out of the five samples indicated the presence of total coliform bacteria. Furthermore, on August 24, 2017, three repeat samples were collected and one out of the three samples also indicated the presence of total coliform bacteria. Furthermore, the Division did not receive triggered source water sample results as a result of the total coliform positive routine sample. No sample discussed herein was positive for E. coli.

DETERMINATIONS

The Division has determined that the System violated Section 64426.1(b)(2), Title 22, of the CCR, in that more than one sample in a month contained total coliform bacteria. Furthermore, per Section 141.402 of the CCR, the System did not collect triggered source water samples as a result of the total coliform positive routine samples in the month of August 2017.

The System also triggered a Level 1 Assessment for August 2017 per the revised 1 2 Total Coliform Rule (rTCR), codified in Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations 3 (CFR), Section 141.859. 4 5 **DIRECTIVES** 6 The System is hereby directed to take the following actions: 7 1. Comply with Total Coliform Rule codified in Section 64426.1, Title 22, of the 8 CCR in all future monitoring periods. 10 11 2. Comply with Ground Water Rule monitoring codified in Section 141.402, Title 12 22, of the CCR in all future monitoring periods. 13 14 3. Within 30 days of the issuance of this Citation, provide public notification in 15 accordance with Attachment B, to all persons served by the System of the 16 MCL violation as required by Section 64463.4(c) and Section 64465, Title 22, 17 of the CCR. Notification shall be completed in accordance Section 64463.4(c)(2), specified in the attached Applicable Authorities. 18 19 20 4. Changes and/or modifications to **Attachment B** shall not be made unless 21 approved by the Division. 22 23 5. Complete and return Attachment C, "Certification of Completion of Public Notification" form within 10 days of giving public notice. A copy of the notice 24 used to provide public notification shall be attached to the form. 25

26

1 6. As a result of the August 2017 total coliform results, within 30 days of the 2 issuance of this Citation, the System must submit to the Division a completed 3 and signed rTCR Level 1 Assessment form (Attachment D). Furthermore, all 4 necessary corrective action specified on the Assessment must be addressed 5 and verified (via fax, email, mail, or phone) to the Division within 30 days of 6 completed Assessment. 7 8 All documents required by this Citation to be submitted to the Division shall be 9 submitted to the following address: 10 11 Reese B. Crenshaw, P. E. 12 Valley District Engineer 13 **Drinking Water Field Operations** 14 Division of Drinking Water 15 State Water Resources Control Board 16 364 Knollcrest Drive, Suite 101 17 Redding, CA 96002 (530) 224-4800 18 19 20 Nothing in this Citation relieves the System of its obligation to meet the requirements 21 of Health and Safety Code, Division 104, Part 12, Chapter 4 (California Safe Drinking 22 Water Act), or any regulation, permit, standard or order issued or adopted thereunder. 23 The Division reserves the right to make such modifications to this Citation, as it may 24 25 deem necessary to protect public health and safety. Such modifications may be issued as amendments to this Citation and shall be effective upon issuance. 26

27

FURTHER ENFORCEMENT ACTION

The California SDWA authorizes the State Board to: issue citation with assessment of administrative penalties to a public water system for violation or continued violation of the requirements of the California SDWA or any permit, regulation, permit or order issued or adopted thereunder including, but not limited to, failure to correct a violation identified in a citation or compliance order. The California SDWA also authorizes the State Board to take action to suspend or revoke a permit that has been issued to a public water system if the system has violated applicable law or regulations or has failed to comply with an order of the State Board; and to petition the superior court to take various enforcement measures against a public water system that has failed to comply with an order of the State Board. The State Board does not waive any further enforcement action by issuance of this citation.

13

14

15

16

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

PARTIES BOUND

This Citation shall apply to and be binding upon the System, its officers, directors, agents, employees, contractors, successors, and assignees.

17

18

19

20

SEVERABILITY

The directives of this Citation are severable, and the System shall comply with each and every provision thereof notwithstanding the effectiveness of any other provision.

21

22

23

24

25

26

27

28

Reese B. Crenshaw, P.E., District Engineer

Valley District Drinking Water Field Operations Branch



1	Attachments:
2	Attachment 'A' - Applicable Authorities
3	Attachment 'B' - Public Notification Template
4	Attachment 'C' - Certification of Completion
5	Attachment 'D' - rTCR Level 1 Assessment Form

Section 116701 of the CHSC states in relevant part:

Petitions to Orders and Decisions

- (a) Within 30 days of issuance of an order or decision issued by the deputy director under Article 8 (commencing with Section 116625) or Article 9 (commencing with Section 116650), an aggrieved person may petition the state board for reconsideration. Where the order or decision of the deputy director is issued after a hearing under Chapter 5 (commencing with Section 11500) of Part 1 of Division 3 of Title 2 of the Government Code, this section shall apply instead of Section 11521 of the Government Code.
- (b) The petition shall include the name and address of the petitioner, a copy of the order or decision for which the petitioner seeks reconsideration, identification of the reason the petitioner alleges the issuance of the order was inappropriate or improper, the specific action the petitioner requests, and other information as the state board may prescribe. The petition shall be accompanied by a statement of points and authorities of the legal issues raised by the petition.
- (c) The evidence before the state board shall consist of the record before the deputy director and any other relevant evidence that, in the judgment of the state board, should be considered to implement the policies of this chapter. The state board may, in its discretion, hold a hearing for receipt of additional evidence.
- (d) The state board may refuse to reconsider the order or decision if the petition fails to raise substantial issues that are appropriate for review, may deny the petition upon a determination that the issuance of the order or decision was appropriate and proper, may set aside or modify the order or decision, or take other appropriate action. The state board's action pursuant to this subdivision shall constitute the state board's completion of its reconsideration.

- (e) The state board, upon notice and hearing, if a hearing is held, may stay in whole or in part the effect of the order or decision of the deputy director.
- (f) If an order of the deputy director is subject to reconsideration under this section, the filing of a petition for reconsideration is an administrative remedy that must be exhausted before filing a petition for writ of mandate under Section 116625 or 116700.

Section 64423(a)(2), Title 22, of the CCR states in relevant part:

(2) The minimum number of samples for nontransient-noncommunity water systems shall be based on the known population served as shown in Table 64423-A during those months when the system is operating. A nontransient-noncommunity water system using groundwater which serves 25-1000 persons may request from the State Board a reduction in monitoring frequency if it has not violated the requirements in this article during the past twelve months. The minimum reduced frequency shall not be less than one sample per quarter.

Table 64423-A
Minimum Number of Routine Total Coliform Samples

Monthly Population Served	Service Connections	Minimum Number of Samples
25 to 1000	15 to 400	1 per month
1,001 to 2,500	401 to 890	2 per month
2,501 to 3,300	891 to 1,180	3 per month
3,301 to 4,100	1,181 to 1,460	4 per month
4,101 to 4,900	1,461 to 1,750	5 per month
4,901 to 5,800	1,751 to 2,100	6 per month
5,801 to 6,700	2,101 to 2,400	7 per month
6,701 to 7,600	2,401 to 2,700	2 per week
7,601 to 12,900	2,701 to 4,600	3 per week
12,901 to 17,200	4,601 to 6,100	4 per week
17,201 to 21,500	6,101 to 7,700	5 per week

Table 64423-A
Minimum Number of Routine Total Coliform Samples

Monthly Population		Minimum Number of
Served	Service Connections	Samples
21,501 to 25,000	7,701 to 8,900	6 per week
25,001 to 33,000	8,901 to 11,800	8 per week
33,001 to 41,000	11,801 to 14,600	10 per week
41,001 to 50,000	14,601 to 17,900	12 per week
50,001 to 59,000	17,901 to 21,100	15 per week
59,001 to 70,000	21,101 to 25,000	18 per week
70,001 to 83,000	25,001 to 29,600	20 per week
83,001 to 96,000	29,601 to 34,300	23 per week
96,001 to 130,000	34,301 to 46,400	25 per week
130,001 to 220,000	46,401 to 78,600	30 per week
220,001 to 320,000	78,601 to 114,300	38 per week
320,001 to 450,000	114,301 to 160,700	50 per week
450,001 to 600,000	160,701 to 214,300	55 per week
600,001 to 780,000	214,301 to 278,600	60 per week
780,001 to 970,000	278,601 to 346,400	70 per week
970,001 to 1,230,000	346,401 to 439,300	75 per week
1,230,001 to 1,520,000	439,301 to 542,900	85 per week
1,520,001 to 1,850,000	542,901 to 660,700	90 per week
1,850,001 to 2,270,000	660,701 to 810,700	98 per week
2,270,001 to 3,020,000	810,701 to 1,078,600	105 per week
3,020,001 to 3,960,000	1,078,601 to 1,414,300	110 per week
3,960,001 or more	1,414,301 or more	120 per week

Section 64426.1(b), Title 22, of the CCR states in relevant part:

- (b) A public water system is in violation of the total coliform maximum contaminant level (MCL) when any of the following occurs:
 - (1) For a public water system which collects at least 40 samples per month, more than 5.0 percent of the samples collected during any month are total coliform-positive; or

- (2) For a public water system which collects fewer than 40 samples per month, more than one sample collected during any month is total coliform-positive; or
- (3) Any repeat sample is fecal coliform-positive or E. coli-positive; or,
- (4) Any repeat sample following a fecal coliform-positive or E. colipositive routine sample is total coliform-positive.

Section 64463.4(c)(2), Title 22, of the CCR states in relevant part:

Unless otherwise directed by the Division in writing based on its assessment of the violation or occurrence and the potential for adverse effects on public health and welfare, noncommunity water systems shall give the public notice by:

- (A) Posting in conspicuous locations throughout the areas served by the water system; and
- (B) Using one or more of the following methods to reach persons not likely to be reached by a public posting:
 - 1. Publication in a local newspaper or newsletter distributed to customers:
 - 2. E-mail message to employees or students:
 - 3. Posting on the Internet or intranet: or
 - 4. Direct delivery to each customer.

Section 141.859(a)(1), Title 40 of the CFR, states in relevant part:

(a) Treatment technique triggers. Systems must conduct assessments in accordance with paragraph (b) of this section after exceeding

treatment technique triggers in paragraphs (a)(1) and (a)(2) of this section.

- (1) Level 1 treatment technique triggers.
 - For systems taking 40 or more samples per month, the system exceeds 5.0% total coliform-positive samples for the month.
 - ii. For systems taking fewer than 40 samples per month, the system has two or more total coliform-positive samples in the same month.
 - iii. The system fails to take every required repeat sample after any single total coliform-positive sample.
- (b) Requirements for assessments.
 - (3) Level 1 assessments. A system must conduct a Level 1 assessment consistent with State requirements if the system exceeds one of the treatment technique triggers in paragraph (a)(1) of this section.
 - i. The system must complete a Level 1 assessment as soon as practical after any trigger in paragraph (a)(1) of this section. In the completed assessment form, the system must describe sanitary defects detected, corrective actions completed, and a proposed timetable for any corrective actions not already completed. The assessment form may also note that no sanitary defects were identified. The system must submit the completed Level 1 assessment form

- to the State within 30 days after the system learns that it has exceeded a trigger.
- ii. If the State reviews the completed Level 1 assessment and determines that the assessment is not sufficient (including any proposed timetable for any corrective actions not already completed), the State must consult with the system. If the State requires revisions after consultation, the system must submit a revised assessment form to the State on an agreed-upon schedule not to exceed 30 days from the date of the consultation.
- iii. Upon completion and submission of the assessment form by the system, the State must determine if the system has identified a likely cause for the Level 1 trigger and, if so, establish that the system has corrected the problem, or has included a schedule acceptable to the State for correcting the problem.

Section 141.402(a)(1)(ii), Title 40 of the CFR, states in relevant part:

- (a) Triggered source water monitoring -
 - (1) General Requirements. A ground water system must conduct triggered source water monitoring if the conditions identified in paragraphs (a)(1)(i) and (a)(1)(ii) of this section exist.
 - ii. The system is notified that a sample collected under 22

 California Code of Regulations sections 64422 and 64423 is

 total coliform-positive and the sample is not invalidated under

 22 California Code of Regulations section 64425

IMPORTANT INFORMATION ABOUT YOUR DRINKING WATER

Este informe contiene información muy importante sobre su agua potable.

Tradúzcalo o hable con alguien que lo entienda bien.

The Linda County Water District Water System Did Not Meet Bacteriological Drinking Water Standards in August 2017

Our water system violated the bacteriological drinking water standard for August 2017. As our consumers, you have a right to know what you should do, what happened, and what we are doing to correct this situation.

What should I do?

- You do not need to boil your water or take other corrective actions. This is not an emergency; if it had been, you would have been notified immediately.
- Usually, coliforms are a sign that there could be a problem with the well or distribution system (pipes). Whenever
 we test for total coliform bacteria in any sample, we also test to see if other bacteria of greater concern, such as
 fecal coliform or *E. coli*, are present. We did not find E. Coli bacteria in our testing.
- People with severely compromised immune systems, infants, and some elderly may be at increased risk. These
 people should seek advice about drinking water from their health care providers. General guidelines on ways to
 lessen the risk of infection by microbes are available from U.S. EPA's Safe Drinking Water Hotline at 1(800) 4264791.
- If you have other health issues concerning the consumption of this water, you may wish to consult your doctor.

What happened?

We routinely monitor for the presence of drinking water contaminants. Two out of eight water samples collected in the last week of August 2017, indicated the presence of total coliform bacteria. The standard is that no more than one (1) sample per month may have the presence of total coliform bacteria.

We also did not perform the required triggered source water monitoring upon being notified of the positive total coliform routine samples. These raw water samples are to be taken in conjunction with the repeat samples.

What is being done?

Though we are not sure of the cause of the positive coliform bacteria detections, we are collecting additional bacteriological samples to be analyzed. If need be, we will also disinfect a portion of the affected distribution system.

For more information, please contact Brian Davis @ 530-743-2043

Secondary Notification Requirements

Upon receipt of notification from a person operating a public water system, the following notification must be given within 10 days [Health and Safety Code Section 116450(g)]:

- SCHOOLS: Must notify school employees, students, and parents (if the students are minors).
- RESIDENTIAL RENTAL PROPERTY OWNERS OR MANAGERS (including nursing homes and care facilities):
 Must notify tenants.
- BUSINESS PROPERTY OWNERS, MANAGERS, OR OPERATORS: Must notify employees of businesses located on the property.

State Water System ID#:	5810002	Date distributed:	
.			

CERTIFICATION OF COMPLETION OF PUBLIC NOTIFICATION

This form, when completed and returned to the Division of Drinking Water (364 Knollcrest Drive, Suite 101, Redding, CA 96002 or fax to 530-224-4844), serves as certification that public notification to water users was completed as required by the California Water Quality and Monitoring Regulations. Completing public notification and providing the Division with certification is important. Failure to do so will result in additional hourly time charges to your water utility and may result in a formal enforcement action with monetary penalties.

	Public Water System NameLind	da County Water District
	Public Water System No. 581	0002
	notification for the August 2017 bacteried methods:	ological failure was performed by the following
• AND	drinking water to others (e.g., schools or	receiving a bill including those that provide school systems, apartment building owners, nich water is delivered by the water system.
•	Use the following method to reach perso delivery. (Check all that apply):	ns not likely to be reached by a mailing or direct
	Publication in a local newspaper or r	newsletter;
l herel	by certify that the above information is fact	tual.
		Printed Name
		Signature
		Olg. Mail
		Date

STATE OF CALIFORNIA
WATER RESOURCES CONTROL BOARD
DIVISION OF DRINKING WATER



RTCR Level 1 Assessment Report Form for Positive Total Coliform Investigation

See the RTCR Level 1 Assessment Guidance and Tips document for additional infomation.

This assessment is intended to review general water system infrastructure, system operation and sampling protocols for potential sources of contamination. This To avoid a violation, an assessment report must completed and returned to your local regulatory agency no later than 30 days after the trigger date. form should be completed by a knowledgeable representative of the water system.

		2000		
SYST	SYSTEM NAME:	Trigger Date:		
SYST	SYSTEM #:	Investigation Date:	n Date:	
#	sanssi	Yes/No	N/A Potentially	If Yes or Potentially, Identify
1	Unusual occurrences with the water system since			
	the last negative routine bacteriological sample:	i		
	Loss of pressure <5 psi	N □Y		
	Heavy precipitation and/or flooding	N D		
	Customer complaints of water quality or pressure	N D		
	Evidence of unauthorized access/vandalism	N □Y		
	Interruption in disinfection treatment	N □ A		
7	Changes to water system since last negative			
	routine bacteriological sample:			
	Piping modified or repaired	N OY		
	System components replaced or repaired	N D		
	Changes in operational procedures or personnel	N □		
က	Groundwater source contamination:			Proceed to section 4 if groundwater is not used.
	Repeat bacteriological sample(s) from raw source water is positive for total coliform	N DY		
	Wells:			
	Cracks or holes in the well casing above grade	N DY		
	Water can leak through well top seal	N O		
	The well is not equipped with a downturned	N D		
	screened vent.			
	Water can leak through well head penetrations for electrical or sounding equipment			
	Leaking pipes or standing water around the well(s)	UN U∧		

	Springs and for Horizontal Wells:				
	The collection site is overgrown with vegetation	□N □∧]		
	Flowing/standing water around the collection city			֧֧֓֞֝֝֟֝֟֝֟֝֞֓֓֓֓֓֞֟֞֟֞֓֓֓֓֞֟֜֟֓֓֓֓֓֞֟֜֜֟֜֓֓֓֡֓֓֡֡֡֜֜֜֡֡֡֡֡֡֓֓֡֡֡֡֡֡֡֡֡֡	
	riowing/standing water alound the conection site	- 1			
	Evidence of animal activity around the collection site (grazing/burrowing)				
	Rodents, insects or roots in the spring box	N □Y			
4	Surface water or GWUDI treatment issues				
	CT not met at all times	V N		 	
	Spikes in raw or filtered water turbidity	N □			
	Alarms and auto shutdowns are not properly set or	_ N □ Y			
ш	Tank(c) change dominal hadanach admini				
n	I dilik(s) stol age, creal well, backwash return:		7		Proceed to section 6 if there are no tanks.
	Openings in tank roof that rain water can enter				
	Rodents, birds, insects or other unexpected materials inside tank	 			
	Tank air vents are not properly screened to	V DV			
	Hatches or access ladders left unlocked	UN U∧			
	For redwood tanks, signs of birds/animals				
	burrowing or nesting into the tank]]	
	root intrusion, for underground tanks	VO N			
9	Distribution system				
	Low pressure transmission lines	VO NO			
	Dead end lines	VO NO			
	Interties with non-potable water systems or	N □V			
	sources (even if valved off)	- 1	ĺ		
	Any certified backflow prevention devices not tested in the previous calendar year.	□ Z □			
7	Sample site and sampling procedures				
	Sample sites are not the ones identified in the	VO N			
	approved bacteriological sample siting plan.	- 1			
	Sample taps are wet, leaking or dirty	VO N			
	The sample collector was not properly trained	Y N			
	Is there a seasonal pattern in positive samples when reviewing historical monitoring?	 N 			
∞	Other	N D			

SUMMARY: Based on the results of your investigation and any other available information, what do you believe to be the cause(s) of the positive total coliform samples from your water system? Also, include any items that could potentially lead to contamination. (REQUIRED)	ormation, what do you believe to be the cause(s) of the positive total rentially lead to contamination. (REQUIRED)
CORRECTIVE ACTIONS: What actions have you taken to correct the above mentioned issue(s)? If additional time is needed to correct a deficiency, indicate a correction date or contact your local regulating agency for a reasonable timeline for correction. (REQUIRED)	ned issue(s)? If additional time is needed to correct a deficiency, indicate a for correction. (REQUIRED)
CERTIFICATION: I certify that the information submitted in response to the questions above is accurate to the best of my knowledge.	ions above is accurate to the best of my knowledge.
Name:Title:	Signature: Date: